

CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

SENATE BILL 5677

Chapter 343, Laws of 1995

54th Legislature
1995 Regular Session

BUILDING CODE AND STRUCTURE REQUIREMENTS CLARIFIED

EFFECTIVE DATE: 7/23/95

Passed by the Senate April 22, 1995
YEAS 47 NAYS 0

JOEL PRITCHARD

President of the Senate

Passed by the House April 5, 1995
YEAS 80 NAYS 15

CLYDE BALLARD

**Speaker of the
House of Representatives**

Approved May 11, 1995

MIKE LOWRY

Governor of the State of Washington

CERTIFICATE

I, Marty Brown, Secretary of the Senate of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **SENATE BILL 5677** as passed by the Senate and the House of Representatives on the dates hereon set forth.

MARTY BROWN

Secretary

FILED

May 11, 1995 - 1:35 p.m.

**Secretary of State
State of Washington**

SENATE BILL 5677

AS AMENDED BY THE HOUSE

Passed Legislature - 1995 Regular Session

State of Washington 54th Legislature 1995 Regular Session

By Senators Roach, Haugen and Winsley; by request of Department of Community, Trade, and Economic Development

Read first time 01/31/95. Referred to Committee on Government Operations.

1 AN ACT Relating to clarification of building code and structure
2 requirements; amending RCW 19.27A.080, 70.92.110, 70.92.120, 70.92.130,
3 70.92.150, and 70.92.160; reenacting and amending RCW 19.27.031; and
4 repealing RCW 70.89.005, 70.89.010, 70.89.021, 70.89.031, 70.89.040,
5 70.89.050, 70.89.060, 70.89.070, 70.89.900, and 70.89.910.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

7 **Sec. 1.** RCW 19.27.031 and 1989 c 348 s 9 and 1989 c 266 s 1 are
8 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

9 Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, there shall be in
10 effect in all counties and cities the state building code which shall
11 consist of the following codes which are hereby adopted by reference:

12 (1) Uniform Building Code and Uniform Building Code Standards,
13 published by the International Conference of Building Officials;

14 (2) Uniform Mechanical Code, including Chapter ((22)) 13, Fuel Gas
15 Piping, Appendix B, published by the International Conference of
16 Building Officials;

17 (3) The Uniform Fire Code and Uniform Fire Code Standards,
18 published by the International ((Conference of Building Officials and
19 the Western Fire Chiefs Association)) Fire Code Institute: PROVIDED,

1 That, notwithstanding any wording in this code, participants in
2 religious ceremonies shall not be precluded from carrying hand-held
3 candles;

4 (4) Except as provided in RCW 19.27.150, the Uniform Plumbing Code
5 and Uniform Plumbing Code Standards, published by the International
6 Association of Plumbing and Mechanical Officials: PROVIDED, That
7 chapters 11 and 12 of such code are not adopted; and

8 (5) The rules and regulations adopted by the council establishing
9 standards for making buildings and facilities accessible to and usable
10 by the physically handicapped or elderly persons as provided in RCW
11 70.92.100 through 70.92.160.

12 In case of conflict among the codes enumerated in subsections (1),
13 (2), (3), and (4) of this section, the first named code shall govern
14 over those following.

15 The codes enumerated in this section shall be adopted by the
16 council as provided in RCW 19.27.074.

17 The council may issue opinions relating to the codes at the request
18 of a local (~~building~~) official charged with the duty to enforce the
19 enumerated codes.

20 **Sec. 2.** RCW 19.27A.080 and 1985 c 360 s 15 are each amended to
21 read as follows:

22 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in
23 this section apply throughout RCW 19.27A.080 through 19.27A.120.

24 (1) "Portable oil-fueled heater" means any nonflue-connected, self-
25 contained, self-supporting, oil-fueled, heating appliance equipped with
26 an integral reservoir, designed to be carried from one location to
27 another.

28 (2) "Oil" means any liquid fuel with a flash point of greater than
29 one hundred degrees Fahrenheit, including but not limited to kerosene.

30 (3) "Listed" means any portable oil-fueled heater which has been
31 evaluated in accordance with the Underwriters Laboratories, Inc.
32 standard for portable oil-fueled heaters or an equivalent standard and
33 with respect to reasonably foreseeable hazards to life and property by
34 a nationally recognized testing or inspection agency, such as
35 Underwriters Laboratories, Inc., and which has been authorized as being
36 reasonably safe for its specific purpose and shown in a list published
37 by such agency and/or bears the mark, name, and/or symbol of such
38 agency as indication that it has been so authorized. Such evaluation

1 shall include but not be limited to evaluation of the requirements
2 hereinafter set forth.

3 (4) "Approved" means any listed portable oil-fueled heater which is
4 deemed approved if it satisfies the requirements set forth herein or
5 adopted under RCW 19.27A.080 through 19.27A.120 and if the supplier
6 certifies to the authority having jurisdiction over the sale and use of
7 the heater that it is listed and in compliance with RCW 19.27A.080
8 through 19.27A.120.

9 (5) "Structure" means any building or completed construction of any
10 kind included in state building code groups M, R-1, R-3, (~~(B-4 and B-~~
11 ~~2)) B, F, S-1, S-2, and U occupancies, except sleeping rooms and
12 bathrooms: PROVIDED, HOWEVER, That in (~~(B-2)) B, M, and S-1~~
13 occupancies, approved portable oil-fueled heaters shall only be used
14 under permit of the fire chief.~~

15 (6) "Supplier" means any party offering to sell to retailers or to
16 the general public approved portable oil-fueled heaters.

17 **Sec. 3.** RCW 70.92.110 and 1989 c 14 s 9 are each amended to read
18 as follows:

19 The standards and specifications adopted under this chapter shall,
20 as provided in this section, apply to buildings, structures, or
21 portions thereof used primarily for group A-1 through group (~~(R-1)) U-1~~
22 occupancies, except for group (~~(M)) R-3~~ occupancies, as defined in the
23 Uniform Building Code, (~~(1988)) 1994~~ edition, published by the
24 International Conference of Building Officials. All such buildings,
25 structures, or portions thereof, which are constructed, substantially
26 remodeled, or substantially rehabilitated after July 1, 1976, shall
27 conform to the standards and specifications adopted under this chapter:
28 PROVIDED, That the following buildings, structures, or portions thereof
29 shall be exempt from this chapter:

30 (1) Buildings, structures, or portions thereof for which
31 construction contracts have been awarded prior to July 1, 1976;

32 (2) Any building, structure, or portion thereof in respect to which
33 the administrative authority deems, after considering all circumstances
34 applying thereto, that full compliance is impracticable: PROVIDED,
35 That, such a determination shall be made no later than at the time of
36 issuance of the building permit for the construction, remodeling, or
37 rehabilitation: PROVIDED FURTHER, That the board of appeals provided
38 for in (~~(section 204)) chapter 1~~ of the Uniform Building Code shall

1 have jurisdiction to hear and decide appeals from any decision by the
2 administrative authority regarding a waiver or failure to grant a
3 waiver from compliance with the standards adopted pursuant to RCW
4 70.92.100 through 70.92.160. The provisions of the Uniform Building
5 Code regarding the appeals process shall govern the appeals herein;

6 (3) Any building or structure used solely for dwelling purposes and
7 which contains not more than two dwelling units;

8 (4) Any building or structure not used primarily for group A-1
9 through group ((R-1)) U-1 occupancies, except for group ((M)) R-3
10 occupancies, as set forth in the Uniform Building Code, ((1988)) 1994
11 edition, published by the International Conference of Building
12 Officials; or

13 (5) Apartment houses with ten or fewer units.

14 **Sec. 4.** RCW 70.92.120 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 110 s 3 are each
15 amended to read as follows:

16 All buildings built in accordance with the standards and
17 specifications provided for in this chapter, and containing facilities
18 that are in compliance therewith, shall display the following symbol
19 which is known as the International Symbol of Access.

20 (Illustration: Handicap symbol)

21 Such symbol shall be white on a blue background and shall indicate
22 the location of facilities designed for the physically disabled or
23 elderly. When a building contains an entrance other than the main
24 entrance which is ramped or level for use by physically disabled or
25 elderly persons, a sign with the symbol showing its location shall be

1 posted at or near the main entrance which shall be visible from the
2 adjacent public sidewalk or way.

3 **Sec. 5.** RCW 70.92.130 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 110 s 4 are each
4 amended to read as follows:

5 As used in this chapter the following words and phrases shall have
6 the following meanings unless the context clearly requires otherwise:

7 (1) "Administrative authority" means the building department of
8 each county, city, or town of this state;

9 (2) "Substantially remodeled or substantially rehabilitated" means
10 any alteration or restoration of a building or structure within any
11 twelve-month period, the cost of which exceeds sixty percent of the
12 (~~currently appraised~~) value of the particular building or structure;

13 (3) "Council" means the state building code (~~advisory~~) council.

14 **Sec. 6.** RCW 70.92.150 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 110 s 6 are each
15 amended to read as follows:

16 The council in adopting these minimum standards shall consider
17 minimum standards adopted by both law and rule and regulation in other
18 states and the government of the United States: PROVIDED, That no
19 standards adopted by the council pursuant to RCW 70.92.100 through
20 70.92.160 shall take effect until July 1, 1976. The council shall
21 adopt such standards by majority vote pursuant to the provisions of
22 chapter 34.05 RCW.

23 **Sec. 7.** RCW 70.92.160 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 110 s 7 are each
24 amended to read as follows:

25 The administrative authority of any jurisdiction may grant a waiver
26 from compliance with any standard adopted hereunder for a particular
27 building or structure if it determines that compliance with the
28 particular standard is impractical: PROVIDED, That such a
29 determination shall be made no later than at the time of issuance of
30 the building permit for the construction, remodeling, or
31 rehabilitation: PROVIDED FURTHER, That the board of appeals provided
32 for in (~~section 204~~) chapter 1 of the Uniform Building Code shall
33 have jurisdiction to hear and decide appeals from any decision by the
34 administrative authority regarding a waiver or failure to grant a
35 waiver from compliance with the standards adopted pursuant to RCW

1 70.92.100 through 70.92.160. The provisions of the Uniform Building
2 Code regarding the appeals process shall govern the appeals herein.

3 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 8.** The following acts or parts of acts are each
4 repealed:

- 5 (1) RCW 70.89.005 and 1973 1st ex.s. c 2 s 1;
- 6 (2) RCW 70.89.010 and 1973 1st ex.s. c 2 s 2 & 1963 c 128 s 1;
- 7 (3) RCW 70.89.021 and 1973 1st ex.s. c 2 s 3;
- 8 (4) RCW 70.89.031 and 1973 1st ex.s. c 2 s 4;
- 9 (5) RCW 70.89.040 and 1973 1st ex.s. c 2 s 8 & 1963 c 128 s 4;
- 10 (6) RCW 70.89.050 and 1989 c 12 s 19 & 1973 1st ex.s. c 2 s 5;
- 11 (7) RCW 70.89.060 and 1973 1st ex.s. c 2 s 6;
- 12 (8) RCW 70.89.070 and 1973 1st ex.s. c 2 s 7;
- 13 (9) RCW 70.89.900 and 1963 c 128 s 5; and
- 14 (10) RCW 70.89.910 and 1973 1st ex.s. c 2 s 10.

Passed the Senate April 22, 1995.

Passed the House April 5, 1995.

Approved by the Governor May 11, 1995.

Filed in Office of Secretary of State May 11, 1995.